*Durée* : 28 min N° 303

## What the Stuarts did for us: The Applyance of Science -ANSWERS

- 1. To find out how his eye worked.
- 2. Earth, air, fire & water.
- 3. The experiment.
- 4. After conducting a practical experiment in 1626 he caught a chill and died 3 weeks later.
- 5. He wanted to find out if it would slow down the decaying process.
- 6. The newly restored King Charles II.
- 7. To be made a fellow of the Royal Society.
- 8. The head, the heart, the liver and the spleen.
- 9. Christopher Wren took the spleens out of several dogs some of which survived. Therefore the spleen does not produce a humour vital to life. He and his colleagues also carried out blood transfusion between a number of differnt animals who survived.
- 10. The snake.
- 11. Air.
- 12. Volume expands when pressure is lowered.
- 13. The pressure cooker.
- 14. Temperature and pressure go up in the cooker and cook the food much faster then normally.
- 15. Coal in the Midlands, tin in Cornwall.
- 16. Thomas Newcomen.
- 17. Cold water.
- 18. A power source, something to regulate the time and something to count the time.
- 19. He used a set of weights as a power source, a pendulum to regulate the time and a cog which functioned as an escapement mechanism to count the time.
- 20. Gravity.
- 21. Issac Newton.

For more information on this programme go to : <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/programmes/tudors\_stuarts/">http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/programmes/tudors\_stuarts/</a>