index

u/un 145–158	along 262–263	be cold/hungry etc 3
a and an: the difference 146	already	be in/out/away/back 138
and <i>one</i> 147	already, yet and still 281	be able to 79
and the: the difference 148	position 204–205	been and gone 55
in descriptions 151	with present perfect 60	I've been etc (present perfect)
not used before my etc 183	also: position 204–205	61
with jobs 150	although 218	because 218
a bit with comparatives 211	and <i>but</i> 222	
(a) few		and because of 223
	and in spite of 223	and so 222
and (a) few of 177	always: position 204–205	and <i>why</i> 282
and (a) little 170	am_{1}^{2}	become with adjectives 201
a hundred/thousand etc 156	am/are/is/was/were as passive	been and gone 55
(a) little	auxiliary (it is done etc) 94	before 220
and (a) few 170	am/are/ising (present	+ present with future meaning
with comparatives 211	progressive) 21–27	221
a lot	and 200-201, 218, 224	beforeing 133
a lot of 169	with adjectives 200–201	begin
with comparatives 211	annoyed and annoying 206	<u> </u>
able 79	another 280	begining 120
above 260	any	begin to 120
across 262-263	and <i>any of</i> 177	behind 260
active or passive 94; 102–103		believe
	and not any, no and none 164	believe in 136
adjectives 199–201, 206–212,	and some 162-163, 166	not used in progressive forms
214–215	meaning 'one or another – it's	28
+ infinitives with to 124–126	not important which' 167	belong to 136
+ prepositions 278–279	anybody 165, 167	better
after become, get, seem, look,	anyone 165	better, best 208, 213
feel 201	anything 165, 167	had better 87
and adverbs: the difference	anything to 127	between 260
202	anywhere 165, 167	boring and bored 206
comparatives and superlatives	are 2	born 280
208–212	aren't I? 115, 277	borrow: not used with two
position 200–201	arrive at/in 136, 263	
with <i>and</i> 200–201	articles (a/an and the) 145–158	objects 140 both
idverb particles (away, back, up	see also a/an; see also the	
etc) 138–139		and both of 176
idverbs 202–205, 207, 213	as and like 280	both and 225
comporatives 212	as I/me 214	both, either and neither 176
comparatives 213	as, than and that 281	position 176
position 202–205	as as 214–215	bread: uncountable 190
idvice: uncountable 190	as much/many as 215	bring
ıfraid	as soon as + present-with	- bring back 138
be afraid 3	future meaning 221	with two objects 140
afraid to 124	ask	but 218
ifter 220, 280	ask for 136	and although 222
+ present with future meaning	ask somebody to do something	buy with two objects 140
221	123, 251	by
aftering 133	at	•
gainst 260	and in (place) 259	(place) 260
ge with be 3	and to 263	(time) 256
30 46		by car, bus etc 156, 279
ago, since and for 280	at church/school etc without	bying 133
•	the 156	by whom? and who by? 101
gree	at Christmas/Easter etc 254	with passives 101
agree to 120	at, in and on (time) 254–255	
not used in progressive forms	auxiliary verbs: see be, do,	can 72, 78–9, 82–85
28	have, tenses and modal	ability 78–79
11	auxiliary verbs	can see 281
all, everybody and everything	•	can hear 280
173	baggage: uncountable 190	can't be and may not be 80
all (of) 173	be 2-7	can't: certainty 82
and every 174	as passive auxiliary (it is done	
position 173	etc) 94	can't helping 130
*	. CCCy of a	permission 84–85

requests 83	do	with adjectives 201
see also <i>could</i>	auxiliary in questions and	fetch with two objects 140
certainly: position 204–205	negatives 16–19, 42–44, 46,	few, a few, little and a little 170
chicken; countable or	106	fill in, fill up 138
uncountable 191	doing 280	find with two objects 140
chocolate: countable or	do and make 280	finishing 130
uncountable 191	in negative imperatives (Do	first, second etc with the 148
cinema: the cinema 157	not) 142	for
clever to 124	in question tags and short	and since 61
coffee: countable or uncountable	answers 266–268	
191		for, since and ago 280
	with <i>have</i> 8–9, 11	for, during and while 257
cold: be cold 3	down 262–263	forget
collective nouns 189	dropping words: see leaving out	forget to 120
colour with be 3	words	forget to or forgeting 281
come back 138	during, for and while 257	friendly: adjective ending in -ly
commas with and 224	•	207
comparative	each	frightened and frightening 206
and superlative (faster, fastest	and every 175	from to 256, 263
etc) 208–213	each other 185	<i>furniture</i> : uncountable 190
adjectives 208–212	early: adjective and adverb 207,	future 31–40
adverbs 213	213	future passive 96
conjunctions 217–226	easy to 125	going to 32–33, 38
and 224	either	present progressive 34, 38
both and, either or, neither	either, neither and both 176	present with future meaning
nor 225	either or 225	after when, etc 221
because, because of, so,	I'm not either etc 273	present with future meaning
although, but, in spite of	else 280	after if 229
222–223	enjoying 130	simple present 39
before and after 220	enough 171	will 35–38
place of conjunctions 219	and enough of 177	,, ,,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
tenses with time conjunctions	enough to after adjective	genitive: see possessive
221	126	get 280
continue	not enough 172	get into / out of / on / off 136
continueing 120	even: position 204-205	get out 138
continue to 120	ever 280	get to 263
contractions (I'm, don't etc)	position 204–205	get up 138
277	with present perfect 58	have got 10
forms of <i>be</i> (<i>I'm</i> , <i>you're</i> etc)	every	in passives 94
2–3	and all 174	with adjectives 201
negative forms of be (he's not /	and each 175	with two objects 140
he isn't etc) 3	everybody 165	give
cook with two objects 140	and <i>all</i> 173	give back 138
could 79, 83–84, 90	everyone 165	give up 138
ability 79	and every one 175	give uping 130
could have done 90	everything 165	with two objects 140
meaning 'would be able to' 234	and <i>all</i> 173	with two objects (passive) 100
permission 84	everywhere 165	glad to 124
requests 83	excited and exciting 206	glass: countable or uncountable
countable and uncountable	expect	191
nouns 147, 190–191	expect somebody to do something	glasses 189
country: the country 157	123	
·	expect to 120	go go away 138
crazy to 124	experience: countable or	go back 138
daily: adjective and adverb 207	uncountable 191	go in/out 138
decide to 120	explain 280	going 130
definitely: position 204–205	not used with two objects 140	go on 138
depend: not used in progressive	not used with two objects 140	going to: future auxiliary 32–33,
forms 28	family: singular or plural verb	38
describe: not used with two	189	
		gone and been 55
objects 140	farther/further, farthest/furthest	good to 125
determiners (this, some, all etc) 159–178	208, 213	got have got 10
	<i>fast</i> : adjective and adverb 207, 213	have got 10
did: auxiliary in questions and	feel	see also <i>get</i>
negatives 42–44, 106 difficult to 125	progressive and non-	government: singular or plural verb 189
dislike ing 130	progressive and non-	group nouns 189
ARITECH	ロカロア・モスタレビ ロココロン ブブ	£11/14/1/14/15 202

had 8–11	if 218, 227–236	igra/4 i42 - 1 - 0 c c 0 c 7
auxiliary in past perfect 68	+ present with future meaning	isn't it? etc 266–267
had better 87	229	it 180–181
had to 76	if I go and if I went: the	it is/was + adjective +
<i>hair</i> : uncountable 190	difference 232	infinitive 128
half as as 215	if and when 281	its 182–183
happen to 136	if I were you 233	and <i>it's</i> 183
<i>happy to</i> 124	in indirect questions 248	tanna 100
hard	in sentences with would	jeans 189
adjective and adverb 207, 213	230–1	just 281
hard to 125	in sentences with would have	just as as 215
hardly 114	235	position 204–205
adjective and adverb 207		with present perfect 60
hardly ever: position 204–205	position 228	
with any 163	imperatives 142 in	keep (on)ing 130
hate		know
hateing 130	and at (place) 259	not used in progressive forms
hate to 131	and on (place) 258	28
	in, at and on (time) 254–255	present perfect (I've known) 61
not used in progressive forms 28	in bed/prison etc without the	knowledge: uncountable 190
have 8–11	156	2,0
	in front of 260	late
auxiliary in perfect tenses 52,	in or of after superlatives 212	adjective and adverb 207
62, 68	in spite of 223	and lately 207
have got 10	indirect speech 245-252	laugh at 136
have lunch/a shower etc 11	here and now words 250	learn to 120
have something done 141	indirect questions 248	leaving out
have to 75–76	infinitives 251	leaving out that 240
have to and must 75	present reporting verbs 249	leaving out words in spales
present perfect (I've had etc)	pronouns 247	leaving out words in spoken English 271
61	tenses 246–7	lend
with <i>do</i> 8–9; 11	infinitives (to go etc) 117–128	
he 180–181	after adjectives 124–125	with two objects 140
hear	after it is/was + adjective 128	with two objects (passive)
and listen to 280	after nothing 127	100
can hear 280	after some + noun 127	less than 211, 213
see/hear + object + infinitive	after adjectives with	let
without to or -ing form 281		and make 281
help somebody to do something	too/enough 126 after verbs 120–123	let in 138
123	after would like 90	let's 143
her	after would like 88	lie down 138
personal pronoun 180–181	indirect speech 251	light: countable or uncountable
possessive 182–183	infinitive of purpose 119	191
here \rightarrow there in indirect speech	negative infinitives 118	like and as 280
250	not used after think 281	like
hers 184	to instead of complete	likeing 130
herself 185	infinitive 271	like to 131
him 180–181	with and without to 118	not used in progressive forms
im 100-101	without to after do 106, 113	28
nimself 185	without to after modal verbs	would like 88
iis 182–183, 184	72	listen
10me 280	information: uncountable 190	and <i>hear</i> 280
tope	-ing forms	listen to 136
hope so/not 281	after prepositions 132–133	little, a little, few and a few 170
hope to 120	after verbs 130–131	lonely: adjective ending in -ly
ot: be hot 3	after to 133	207
108	as subjects 129	look
how long have you? 61–63	interested	look after/for 136
how much/many : subject in	and interesting 206	
questions 110	be interested 3	look at 136
undred : a hundred 156	interesting to 125	look out 138
ungry: be hungry 3	into 262–263	look round 138
urry up 138	<i>iron</i> : countable or uncountable	look, see and watch 281
	191	look up 138
180–181		progressive and non-
I or me etc after as 214	irregular planels, 100	progressive forms 29
I or me etc after than 210	irregular plurals 188	with adjectives 201
- 52 Oct arter than 210	irregular verbs 275	lot: a lot of / lots of 169

loveing 130 love to 131 not used in progressive forms 28 lovely: adjective ending in -ly 207 luck: uncountable 190 luggage: uncountable 190	myself 185 names with or without the	noun + preposition 278–279 possessive 's and s' 193–195
not used in progressive forms 28 lovely: adjective ending in -ly 207 luck: uncountable 190	names with or without the	
not used in progressive forms 28 lovely: adjective ending in -ly 207 luck: uncountable 190	·	singular and plural 188–189
28 lovely: adjective ending in <i>-ly</i> 207 luck: uncountable 190	154–155	
<i>lovely</i> : adjective ending in <i>-ly</i> 207 <i>luck</i> : uncountable 190		$now \rightarrow then$ in indirect speech
207 <i>luck</i> : uncountable 190	near 260	250
luck: uncountable 190	nearer 213	nowhere 114, 165
	nearly as as 215	nowhere to 127
	need	
	need somebody to do something	of
ingginge: uncountable 170		
7	123	after all 173
make	need to 120	after <i>both</i> 176
and <i>do</i> 280	needn't and mustn't 74	after determiners (some, most
and let 281	not used in progressive forms	etc) 177
with two objects 140	28	of or in after superlatives 212
•	_	
many	negatives 112–115	off 262–263
and many of 177	.am/are/is/was/were not 3, 4–7	<i>offer</i> with two objects 140
and much 168	contractions 277	often: position 204–205
too many 172	have not / do not have 8–11	on
mass nouns: see countable and	modal auxiliary verbs (mustn't,	and in (place) 258
and the second s		
uncountable nouns	can't etc) 72	on, at and in (time) 254–255
natter: not used in progressive	negative infinitives 118	<i>one</i> and <i>a/an</i> 147
forms 28	negative questions 115	one(s) 192
nay	not going to 33	only
and <i>might</i> 80–81, 85	past perfect 68	•
	1 1	position 204–205
may have done 90	past progressive 48	with <i>the</i> 148
may not be and can't be 80	present perfect 52	opposite 260
permission 85	simple past 42–43	our 182–183
possibility 80–81	simple present 18–19	ours 184
ne	will not / won't 35	
		ourselves 185
and I 180–181	with <i>nobody</i> , <i>never</i> etc 114	out of 262–263
me or I etc after as 214	neither	over 262–263
me or I after than 210	neither am I etc 273	
nean: not used in progressive	neither, either and both 176	<i>pair</i> 189
forms 28		<u>*</u>
	neither nor 225	pants 189
night and may 80–81	never 114	<i>paper</i> : countable or uncountable
nillion: a million 156	position 204–205	191
nind	with <i>any</i> 163	pass with two objects 140
minding 130	with present perfect 58	passive (it is done etc) 93–104
not used in progressive forms	news: uncountable 190	by 101
28	nice to 125	future (it will be done etc) 96
nine 184	no	passive or active 102–103
nodal auxiliary verbs (can,	determiner 164	present perfect (it has been
<i>must</i> etc) 71–92	in negatives 114	
	•	done etc) 99
e castlelen adjactiva and advent	noing 129	present progressive (it is being
nonthly: adjective and adverb	no, not any and none 164	
nonthly: adjective and adverb 207		done etc) 98
·	no one 165	
207 nore	no one 165	simple past (it was done etc)
207 nore comparatives (more interesting	no and yes in answers to	simple past (<i>it was done</i> etc) 97
207 nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115	simple past (<i>it was done</i> etc) 97 simple present (<i>it is done</i> etc)
207 nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115nobody 114, 165	simple past (<i>it was done</i> etc) 97
207 nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115nobody 114, 165	simple past (<i>it was done</i> etc) 97 simple present (<i>it is done</i> etc) 96
207 nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 nost	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100
207 nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 nost and most of 177	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263
207 nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 nost and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive
207 nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 nost and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken,
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc)
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177 too much 172	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273 not quite as as 215	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177 too much 172 with comparatives 211	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273 not quite as as 215 not to 118	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94 past perfect (I had done etc) 68–69
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177 too much 172 with comparatives 211 must 72–74, 82	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273 not quite as as 215 not to 118 nothing 114, 165	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94 past perfect (I had done etc) 68–69 with if 235
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177 too much 172 with comparatives 211 must 72–74, 82 and have to 75	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273 not quite as as 215 not to 118 nothing 114, 165 nothing to 127	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94 past perfect (I had done etc) 68–69 with if 235 past progressive (I wasing)
nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177 too much 172 with comparatives 211 must 72–74, 82 and have to 75 and should 77	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273 not quite as as 215 not to 118 nothing 114, 165 nothing to 127 nouns 187–198	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94 past perfect (I had done etc) 68–69 with if 235
207 more comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177 too much 172 with comparatives 211 must 72–74, 82 and have to 75	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273 not quite as as 215 not to 118 nothing 114, 165 nothing to 127	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94 past perfect (I had done etc) 68–69 with if 235 past progressive (I wasing)
nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177 too much 172 with comparatives 211 must 72–74, 82 and have to 75 and should 77 certainty 82	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273 not quite as as 215 not to 118 nothing 114, 165 nothing to 127 nouns 187–198 countable and uncountable	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94 past perfect (I had done etc) 68–69 with if 235 past progressive (I wasing) 48–49
nore comparatives (more interesting etc) 208, 213 more than 211, 213 most and most of 177 superlatives (most interesting etc) 208 mountains: the mountains 157 much and many 168 and much of 177 too much 172 with comparatives 211 must 72–74, 82 and have to 75 and should 77	no and yes in answers to negative questions 115 nobody 114, 165 non-progressive verbs 28–29 none 164 nor am I etc 273 not after hope 281 not any, no and none 164 not as as 214 not either 273 not quite as as 215 not to 118 nothing 114, 165 nothing to 127 nouns 187–198	simple past (it was done etc) 97 simple present (it is done etc) 96 verbs with two objects 100 past: preposition 262–263 past continuous: see past progressive past participles (worked, broken, seen etc) in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68 in passives 94 past perfect (I had done etc) 68–69 with if 235 past progressive (I wasing) 48–49 past progressive or simple past

past tenses 41–50	present perfect or simple past	
past progressive 48	54–55, 57, 65–67	present progressive 24
past tense meaning 'not real'	present perfect passive (It has	simple past 44–45
or 'not probable' 230–233	been done etc) 99	simple present 16–17
simple past 42–47	present perfect progressive (I	will 35
simple past and past	have beening) 62-63	without do 45, 110-111
progressive: the difference	present perfect progressive or	word order with prepositions
49	simple 64	13/
pay	up to now 58-59, 61-64	<i>yes/no</i> questions 106–7
and <i>pay for</i> 136	with already, yet and just 60	wa
with two objects 140	present progressive (I aming)	radio: the radio 157
people: most people or most of the	21–27	read with two objects 140
people 177	forms 21	recognise: not used in
perfect tenses 51-70		progressive forms 28
present perfect 52–67	passive (it is being done etc.) 98	reflexive pronouns (myself etc)
past perfect 68–69	present progressive or simple present 27	185
personal pronouns (I, you etc)	questions 24	refuse to 120
180–181	use 22–23	relative pronouns (who, whom,
phrasal verbs 138–139		which, that, what) 237–244
pick up 138	verbs not used in progressive	leaving out relative pronouns
place names with or without	forms 28–29	240
the 154–155	with future meaning 34, 38	that 240
plan to 120	present simple: see simple	what 243
pleased to 124	present	who and which 238–9
plural and singular nouns	present tenses 13–30	word order with prepositions
188–189	present progressive 21–25	242
police 189	simple present 14–20	remember
possessive 's and s' $193-195$,	simple present and present	not used in progressive forms
197	progressive: the difference	28
possessives	26–27	remember to or remember
mine, yours etc 184	verbs not used in progressive	ing 281
my, your etc 182–183	forms 28–29	reply questions 269-270
	with future meaning after	reported speech: see indirect
practiseing 130	when 221	speech
prefer	with future meaning after if	right
not used in progressive forms 28	229	be right 3
	probably: position 204–205	right to 124
prefering 120	promise	round 262–263
prefer to 120	promise to 120	102 200
prepositions 253–264	with two objects 140	's and s' 193–195, 197
+ -ing form 132–133	with two objects: passive 100	sad to 124
after particular verbs,	pronouns: see personal	same: the same 157, 281
adjectives and nouns 136,	pronouns, relative	say
278–279	pronouns	and tell 246
at (place) 259	progressive: see present	not used with two objects
at, in and on (time) 254–255	progressive, past	140
common expressions	progressive, present	scissors 189
beginning with prepositions	perfect progressive, non-	sea: the sea 157
279	progressive verbs	see
for, during and while 257	put	can see 281
from to, until and by 256	put down 138	
in and on (place) 258	put on 138	progressive and non-
movement 262–263	pyjamas 189	progressive forms 29
place 258–261		see + object + infinitive
position in questions 137	question tags 266-267, 270	without to or -ing form 281
position with relative	question words 108-109	see, look and watch 281
pronouns 242	questions: 105–111	seem to 120
present continuous: see present	am/are/is/was/were 2, 4–7	with adjectives 201
progressive	going to 32	send
present perfect (I have worked	have 8-11	with two objects 140
etc) 52–67	indirect questions 248	with two objects (passive)
be, have and know 61	modal auxiliary verbs (must,	100
forms 52–53	can etc) 72	shall
news 56–57	negative questions 115	future auxiliary 35
present perfect continuous:		shall I/we? in offers and
see present perfect	past perfect 68	suggestions 86
progressive	past progressive 48	she 180–181
	present perfect 53	short answers 268, 270

shorts 189	sooner 213	that
should 72, 77	spaghetti: uncountable 190	leaving out that 241, 246
and <i>had better</i> 87	spelling	relative pronoun 240
and must 77	adverbs ending in -ly 202	that, than and as 281
meaning 'would' in sentences	comparative and superlative	the 145–158
with <i>if</i> 231	adjectives 208	and <i>a/an</i> : the difference 148
should(n't) have done 90	noun plurals 188	
show	possessive 's and s' 193	common expressions without the 156–157
with two objects 140	simple past 42	not used before my etc 183
with two objects (passive) 100	simple present -s/-es 14	
silly	spoken grammar 265–274	not used with general ideas 152
adjective ending in -ly 207	question tags 266–267, 270	
silly to 124	reply questions 269–270	pronunciation 146 the same 157, 281
simple past (I worked etc)	short answers 268, 270	with names 154–155
42–47, 49	stand up 138	theatre: the theatre 157
forms 42–43	start	their 182–183
passive (it was done etc) 97	*starting 120	theirs 184
past tense meaning 'not real' or	start to 120	them 180–181
'not probable' 230–233	still	
negatives 42–43	position 204–205	there is 6-7
questions 44	still, yet and already 281	is there etc in question tags
questions without did 45	stoping 130	267
simple past or past progressive	stupid to 124	these 160–161
49	such and so 281	they 180–181
simple past or present perfect		think
	suggest in 130	not used with infinitive 281
54–55, 57, 65–67 use 46	suggesting 130	progressive and non-
	not used with two objects 140	progressive forms 29
simple present (I work etc)	superlative adjectives (oldest,	think about 136
14–20; 26–29 forms 14	most interesting etc) 208–212	think so 281
	surprised	thirsty: be thirsty 3
negatives 18–19	and surprising 206	this
questions 16–17 passive (<i>it is done</i> etc) 95	surprised to 124	not used before <i>my</i> etc 183
	switch on/off 138	$this \rightarrow that$ in indirect speech
simple present or present	4-7	250
progressive 26–27 use 15	take	this, that, these and those
	take away 138	160–161
with future meaning 39, 221, 229	take off 138	thousand: a thousand 156
	with two objects 140	through 262–263
since and for 61	talk about 136	throw away 138
since, for and ago 280	teach with two objects 140	tights 189
	team: singular or plural verb	till 256
sinceing 133	189	<i>time</i> : countable or uncountable
singular and plural nouns 188–189	tell ,	191
sit down 138	and say 246	to
	tell somebody to do something	infinitive with or without <i>to</i>
size with be 3	123, 251	118
SO	with two objects 140	to instead of complete
adverb after hope 281	tenses 13–70	infinitive 271
and <i>such</i> 281 <i>so am I</i> etc 272–273	future 31–40	to
	in indirect speech 246–247,	preposition +ing 133
soniunation 219	249	and at 263
conjunction 218	past 41–50	to school/church etc without the
so and because 222	past tense meaning 'not real' or	156
some	'not probable' 230–233	too
+ noun + infinitive 127	perfect 51–70	+ adjective + infinitive with <i>to</i>
and any 162–163	present 13–30	126
and some of 177	present with future meaning	and too much/many 172
or no article 166	39, 221, 229	and very 282
somebody 165	with if 229–235	too meaning 'also': I am too etc
somebody to 127	with time conjunctions 221	273
someone 165	than	travel: uncountable 190
something 165	than, as and that 281	trousers 189
something to 127	than I/me 210	try
sometimes: position 204–205	than with comparatives 210	try to 120
somewhere 165	<i>that</i> and <i>this</i> 160–161	try to or trying 282
somewhere to 127		