

### page 171

- 1 1 enough 2 not enough 3 not enough  
4 not enough water
- 2 1 enough time 2 enough girls. 3 enough  
chairs. 4 enough work. 5 enough money  
6 enough salt
- 3 1 not loud enough 2 not comfortable  
enough 3 not bright enough 4 not easy  
enough 5 not clear enough 6 not fresh  
enough 7 not deep enough
- 4 1 warm enough 2 enough beds 3 often  
enough 4 quiet enough 5 enough milk  
6 enough help 7 sweet enough

### page 172

- 1 1 too 2 too much 3 too many 4 too  
much 5 too 6 too much 7 too  
8 too many 9 too many 10 too
- 2 1 too low 2 too short 3 too light 4 too  
soft 5 not wide enough 6 not cheap  
enough 7 not wet enough 8 not thin  
enough
- 3 (Possible answers:) 1 too many (pairs of) socks  
2 enough (pairs of) boots 3 too many  
pocket torches 4 not enough (tubes of) sun-  
cream 5 too many waterproof jackets 6 too  
many pairs of sunglasses 7 too much bread  
8 too much cheese 9 not enough water  
10 not enough oranges 11 not enough  
chocolate 12 enough soap 13 too many  
toothbrushes (Other answers are possible.)

### page 173

- 1 1 all (of) 2 all of 3 All 4 all (of) 5 all of  
6 all 7 All of 8 All (of)
- 2 1 The buses all run on Sundays. 2 The films  
all start at 7 o'clock. 3 Our secretaries all  
speak Arabic. 4 These coats all cost the same.
- 3 1 These children can all swim. 2 Our  
windows are all dirty. 3 Sorry, the tickets  
have all gone. 4 The shops will all be open  
tomorrow.

### page 174

- 1 1 Every animal breathes air. 2 She's read  
every book in the library. 3 I paid every  
bill. 4 Every computer is working today.  
5 Every language has verbs. 6 Every  
London train stops at Reading.

- 2 1 all 2 every 3 every 4 all 5 Every  
6 All 7 All 8 every 9 Every 10 All  
11 All 12 every

### page 175

- 1 1 Each 2 every 3 each 4 each 5 every/  
each 6 Every 7 each 8 each
- 2 1 Every one 2 every 3 every one. 4 Every  
one; every one 5 every 6 every one.

### page 176

- 1 1 Both 2 both 3 either 4 Both; neither  
5 either 6 both 7 Either 8 neither; either;  
both
- 2 1 both sides 2 Both; parents 3 both  
directions. 4 Both teams 5 both knees  
6 both; ear-rings/socks 7 both ends  
8 both; socks.
- 3 1 both these books 2 both doors 3 both of  
you 4 both our jobs 5 both shops 6 both  
my uncles

### page 177

- 1 1 not much of the time 2 any of my  
friends 3 enough of that meat 4 some of  
the big plates 5 a few of her ideas 6 most  
of these mistakes
- 2 1 - 2 of 3 of 4 of 5 - 6 - 7 of 8 of  
9 - 10 of
- 3 1 Most 2 most of the 3 Most of the  
4 Most 5 Most 6 most of the 7 Most  
8 most 9 most of the 10 most

### page 178

- 1 1 this. 2 that 3 those 4 This
- 2 1 I need 2 no letters 3 'Nothing.'  
4 'Anywhere.' 5 beautiful eyes  
6 much 7 many 8 lots of 9 think  
10 is 11 many 12 too 13 big enough?  
14 Is
- 3 1 every 2 each 3 every 4 each  
5 everything. 6 all 7 everybody
- 4 1 Both 2 either 3 every one 4 Most  
5 many of 6 A lot. 7 a little 8 few
- 5 1 She only has / She's only got a little  
money. OR She hasn't got / She doesn't have  
much money. 2 I have / I've got a lot of  
friends in Edinburgh.

## pages 180–181

- 1 1 her 2 us 3 him 4 they 5 him 6 them?  
7 her; she
- 2 1 He 2 them 3 him 4 They 5 her 6 She
- 3 1 They 2 It 3 It 4 them 5 it 6 it  
7 them. 8 they
- 5 1 'He has moved to London.' 2 'They are on  
that chair.' 3 'I like them.' 4 'She is going  
to study medicine.' 5. 'No, it is difficult.'
- 6 1 It's warm. 2 It's windy. 3 It's snowing.  
4 It's hot. 5 It's raining. 6 It's sunny.  
7 It's cloudy. 8 It's cold.

## pages 182–183

- 1 1 his 2 our 3 Whose 4 its 5 my 6 their  
7 his 8 her 9 your 10 his 11 its
- 2 1 John sold his bike to Peter. 2 Peter sold his  
dog to Mary. 3 Mary sold her house to Pat  
and Sam. 4 Pat and Sam sold their motorbike  
to Bill. 5 Bill sold his piano to Alice. 6 Alice  
sold her coat to Michael. 7 Michael sold his  
camera to Helen. 8 Helen sold her guitar to  
Marilyn. 9 Marilyn sold her hair-dryer to  
Tom. 10 Tom sold his dictionary to Ann.
- 3 1 their son Joe 2 their daughter Emma  
3 their camper van. 4 her brother Frank  
5 her sister Lucy 6 his sister Mary  
7 his brother Eric 8 their friend Pete

## page 184

- 1 1 I prefer our house to theirs. 2 Her hair  
looks better than yours. 3 Yours looks  
terrible. 4 That dog looks like ours.
- 2 1 The towel is not theirs. 2 The razor is his.  
3 The red toothbrush is his. 4 The green  
toothbrush is hers. 5 The toothpaste is  
theirs. 6 The make-up is hers. 7 The soap  
is hers. 8 The green washcloth is hers.  
9 The hair-dryer is hers. 10 The dressing-  
gown is his. 11 The shampoo is theirs.

## page 185

- 1 1 him 2 herself 3 themselves  
4 yourselves 5 him
- 2 1 myself 2 'Himself.' 3 yourself.  
4 ourselves 5 herself 6 yourselves  
7 themselves.
- 3 1 yourself 2 themselves. 3 myself.  
4 ourselves 5 herself.

- 4 1 each other 2 themselves. 3 each other  
4 yourselves 5 each other

## page 186

1	I	me	my	mine	myself
	you	you	your	yours	yourself
	he	him	his	his	himself
	she	her	her	hers	herself
	it	it	its	–	itself
	we	us	our	ours	ourselves
	you	you	your	yours	yourselves
	they	them	their	theirs	themselves

- 2 1 his 2 her 3 my 4 mine 5 ours  
6 Whose 7 its 8 theirs 9 me 10 I like it  
11 her 12 It is 13 It is 14 got up  
15 each other 16 meet 17 enjoyed myself  
18 myself 19 his 20 It's
- 3 1 his 2 each other 3 they 4 her 5 she  
6 they 7 They 8 it's 9 Hers 10 their  
11 his 12 she's 13 him 14 her  
15 herself. 16 them 17 they're  
18 each other 19 I 20 they

## page 188

- 1 + -s: cats, chairs, gardens, hotels, planes,  
ships, tables, times, trees  
+ -es: boxes, brushes, churches, classes,  
dresses, gases, glasses, watches, wishes
- 2 + -s: guys, holidays, keys, ways  
-y → -ies: copies, countries, families, parties
- 3 1 children 2 students 3 want 4 cities  
5 wives 6 do 7 teeth 8 watches 9 babies  
10 matches 11 guys 12 work 13 people

## page 189

- 1 class ✓ club ✓ Communist Party ✓  
company ✓ crowd ✓ idea ✗ lunch ✗  
question ✗ room ✗ school ✓ train ✗
- 2 2 D; say 3 A; want 4 B; play 5 C; haven't
- 3 1 dark glasses. 2 shorts. 3 scissors 4 black  
trousers 5 silk pyjamas.

### pages 190-191

- 1 love, meat, music, oil, salt, snow, sugar, wool
- 2 some baggage a fridge some furniture  
a handbag a holiday some knowledge  
some luck a newspaper a problem  
a station some travel some work
- 3 1 baggage 2 travel. 3 spaghetti 4 news  
5 advice 6 furniture 7 work
- 4 1 a job 2 a journey 3 a piece of advice  
4 a piece of information 5 a piece of news
- 5 1 a glass 2 glass 3 chocolate 4 a chocolate  
5 paper 6 a paper 7 an iron 8 iron  
9 a chicken 10 chicken
- 6 1 bottle 2 jug 3 box 4 cup 5 mug  
6 jar 7 can 8 bag 9 glass 10 packet

### page 192

- 1 1 this one. 2 a new one. 3 another one.  
4 last one. 5 small one. 6 blue ones.

### page 193

- 1 1 Alice and John's house 2 artists' ideas  
3 my dog's ears 4 those dogs' ears  
5 those men's faces 6 his girlfriend's piano  
7 their grandchild's birthday 8 their  
grandchildren's school 9 ladies' hats  
10 my aunt and uncle's shop 11 Patrick's  
books 12 a photographer's job 13 our  
postman's cat 14 postmen's uniforms  
15 Joyce's pen 16 the thief's bag  
17 the thieves' car 18 that woman's brother  
19 most women's desks 20 your mum  
and dad's bedroom
- 2 1 their grandparents' 2 children's  
3 the other children's 4 and Cara's  
5 The two girls' 6 a man's  
7 the shopkeeper's 8 local people's
- 3 1 My sister's secretary's office 2 Jane's  
children's bicycles 3 Rob's family's holiday  
flat

### pages 194-195

- 1 1 Ann's house 2 the doctor's house  
3 Oliver's book 4 the teacher's car  
5 the children's money 6 Susan's money
- 2 1 The builder's car is parked in front of  
Anna's house. 2 Do you know the tall  
woman's address? 3 The children's bedtime  
is eight o'clock. 4 Alice and Pat's brothers  
are both in the army.

- 3 1 What's your brother's name? What's the  
name of that book? 2 Is there anything in  
the children's pockets? Is there anything in  
the pockets of that coat? 3 You can see the  
church from Emma's window. You can see  
the church from the window of the living  
room. 4 Why are John's arms so dirty?  
Why are the arms of your chair so dirty?
- 4 1 a year's course 2 a week's holiday  
3 a day's journey 4 an hour's drive  
5 a minute's wait
- 5 1 The grey pullover is Tamsin's. She bought  
it at Fenwick's. 2 The black leather jacket is  
Tamsin's. She bought it at Brown's. 3 The  
blue shirt is Simon's. He bought it at Chell's.  
4 The brown leather jacket is Simon's. He  
bought it at Jimmy Choo's. 5 The navy  
blue pullover is Simon's. He bought it at  
Hunt's. 6 The red shirt is Tamsin's. She  
bought it at Ben de Lisi's. 7 The yellow  
scarf is Simon's. He bought it at Ungaro's.

### pages 196-197

- 1 1 business address, e-mail address, home  
address 2 aspirin bottle, milk bottle,  
perfume bottle 3 jazz singer, opera singer,  
pop singer 4 garden wall, kitchen wall,  
prison wall 5 army uniform, police  
uniform, prison uniform 6 garden chair,  
kitchen chair
- 2 2 F; office building 3 D; dog food  
4 A; computer engineer 5 B; language  
school 6 E; baby clothes 7 G; knife drawer
- 3 1 a metal box 2 chocolate cakes 3 a plastic  
fork 4 vegetable soup 5 a leather jacket  
6 cotton shirts 7 a paper plate 8 tomato  
salad 9 a stone wall
- 4 1 an office manager 2 a coffee machine  
3 a coffee drinker 4 an animal lover 5 floor  
cleaner 6 a tennis player 7 a letter opener  
8 a cigar smoker 9 a mountain climber
- 5 1 telephone book 2 teacher's book  
3 Elizabeth's journey 4 train journey  
5 aunt's home 6 holiday home  
7 brother's interview 8 job interview

### page 198

- 1 foxes, journeys, countries, matches, books,  
tables, feet, people/persons, knives, mice
- 2 1 X 2 X 3 X 4 X 5 X 6 ✓

- 3 1 some 2 some 3 a 4 some 5 some 6 a  
 4 1 X 2 X 3 ideas 4 X 5 X 6 journeys 7 X  
 8 governments 9 classes 10 X  
 5 (Possible answers:) trousers, shorts, pyjamas,  
 jeans, tights, pants, glasses, scissors  
 6 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 X 5 X 6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 X  
 9 X 10 X 11 X 12 ✓  
 7 1 a bus driver 2 a mountain climber  
 3 a tennis player

### pages 200–201

- 1 1 a beautiful little girl 2 in a red coat 3 was  
 walking through a dark forest 4 with a big  
 bag 5 of wonderful red apples 6 to see her  
 old grandmother. 7 Under a tall green tree  
 8 she saw a big bad wolf 9 with long white  
 teeth  
 2 1 'Good morning, little girl', said  
 2 the big bad wolf. 3 'Where are you going  
 4 with that heavy bag 5 on this fine day?'  
 6 'I'm going to see my old grandmother'  
 7 said the little girl. 8 'She lives in a small  
 house 9 near the new supermarket.'  
 3 1 friendly 2 little 3 stupid. 4 big  
 4 1 beautiful and intelligent 2 cold, hungry  
 and tired  
 5 1 'That car looks expensive.' 2 'Jane seems  
 happy.' 3 'I feel ill.' 4 It gets dark very  
 early here in winter. 5 My parents are  
 getting old.  
 6 1 'The train is late.' 2 'He looks Australian.'  
 3 'Your hair looks beautiful.' 4 My memory  
 is getting very bad. 5 I want to become rich  
 and famous.

### pages 202–203

- 1 1 slow 2 interestingly 3 beautifully.  
 4 easy 5 perfect 6 badly. 7 happy  
 8 angry. 9 strong 10 quietly  
 2 1 finally 2 sincerely 3 loudly 4 thirstily  
 5 probably 6 usually 7 nicely  
 8 wonderfully 9 coldly 10 unhappily  
 11 comfortably  
 3 1 I read the letter carefully/slowly. 2 I bought  
 a computer yesterday. 3 Write your name  
 carefully/clearly. 4 You must see the doctor  
 tomorrow. 5 He speaks four languages  
 correctly/perfectly. 6 You didn't write the  
 address clearly/correctly. 7 I don't like skiing  
 much.

- 5 1 sorry 2 empty. 3 written; interesting.  
 4 tired. 5 cooked 6 finished.

### pages 204–205

- 1 1 Jake always eats fish. He even eats fish for  
 breakfast. 2 Ann often plays tennis, but she  
 only plays in the evenings. 3 Ed usually  
 puts tomato sauce on everything. He  
 probably puts it on ice cream. 4 Your sister  
 is certainly a good singer. She is also a very  
 interesting person. 5 My mother is still  
 asleep. I think she is probably ill.  
 6 I always get to the station on time, and the  
 train is always late.  
 2 1 Do you often play cards? 2 Have you ever  
 been to Tibet? 3 Are you always happy?  
 4 Does the boss ever take a holiday? 5 Do  
 you usually eat in restaurants? 6 Is Barbara  
 still ill?  
 3 (Possible answers:) Ann never plays football.  
 Bill plays football three times a week. Ann  
 plays tennis once a week. Bill hardly ever  
 plays tennis. Ann often goes skiing. Bill  
 never goes skiing. Ann goes to the theatre  
 every week. Bill goes to the theatre two or  
 three times a year. Ann goes to the cinema  
 three or four times a year. Bill goes to the  
 cinema twice a month. Ann never goes to  
 concerts. Bill goes to concerts every week.  
 (Other answers are possible.)  
 4 go climbing 1 go swimming 8  
 go sailing 4 go wind-surfing 12  
 go skiing 10 go skating 11 go fishing 3  
 go shopping 7 go to the opera 9  
 go to the theatre 2 go to concerts 5

### page 206

- 1 1 boring 2 bored 3 interested 4 interesting  
 2 1 annoying. 2 frightened.; frightening.  
 3 exciting; excited. 4 surprising.; surprised.

### page 207

- 1 1 well. 2 early 3 hard 4 weekly 5 hardly  
 2 1 Daily 2 lately 3 fast 4 hardly 5 early  
 3 1 fast 2 daily 3 hard 4 late 5 hardly  
 6 friendly 7 silly 8 lonely.

### page 208

- 1 1 greener; greenest 2 safer; safest 3 richer; richest 4 smaller; smallest 5 stranger; strangest 6 finer; finest 7 higher; highest 8 wider; widest 9 nearer; nearest 10 whiter; whitest
- 2 1 bigger; biggest 2 hotter; hottest 3 newer; newest 4 wetter; wettest 5 slimmer; slimmest
- 3 1 lazier; laziest 2 hungrier; hungriest 3 sleepier; sleepest 4 angrier; angriest 5 dirtier; dirtiest
- 4 1 more careful; most careful 2 more beautiful; most beautiful 3 more intelligent; most intelligent 4 more dangerous; most dangerous 5 more important; most important 6 more boring; most boring 7 more interested; most interested
- 5 1 further/farther 2 better 3 worse.

### page 209

- 1 1 the nicest 2 the best 3 more expensive 4 more dangerous 5 the most dangerous? 6 bigger
- 2 1 shorter 2 the most intelligent 3 quieter 4 the coldest 5 louder 6 the biggest

### pages 210-211

- 1 1 Dogs are friendlier than cats. 2 Dogs are more intelligent than cats. 3 Train travel is cheaper than air travel. 4 Air travel is faster than train travel. 5 The Sahara is hotter than the Himalayas. 6 The Himalayas are colder than the Sahara.
- 2 1 The Amazon is longer than all the other rivers in South America. 2 Blue whales are heavier than all the other whales. 3 Mont Blanc is higher than all the other mountains in the Alps. 4 Cheetahs are faster than all the other big cats.
- 3 1 is more careful than him. / than he is. 2 hungrier than me. / than I am. 3 shorter than you. / than you are. 4 are more excited than us. / than we are. 5 is more beautiful than her. / than she is.

- 4 Mark is a bit / a little taller than Simon. Mark is a bit / a little younger than Simon. Simon is a bit / a little older than Mark. Mark is a lot / much richer than Simon. Mark's car is a lot / much faster than Simon's car. Simon's car is a lot / much slower than Mark's car. Mark's car is a bit / a little more comfortable than Simon's car. Mark's car is a lot / much noisier than Simon's car. Simon's car is a lot / much quieter than Mark's car.
- 5 1 More than a year and less than a century 2 More than a week/fortnight and less than a year 3 More than a week and less than a month 4 More than a day and less than a fortnight/month

### page 212

- 1 2 F; n 3 E; q 4 A; r 5 C; m 6 B; p 7 J; s 8 G; u 9 I; t 10 H; v
- 2 1 In the 1970s, the Beatles were the richest musicians in the world. 2 Eric says that Eleanor is the best singer in the group. 3 When I was a child, my father was the tallest man in our town. 4 In this country, February is the coldest month of the year. 5 Who is the oldest of your three aunts? 6 Helen is very intelligent, but she is the quietest person in my class.

### page 213

- 1 1 Lee talks to people more politely than Ben. 2 Liam works more carefully than John. 3 Simon goes swimming more often than Karen. 4 My car runs more quietly than my sister's car. 5 Annie talks more slowly than Rob.
- 2 1 earlier. 2 later. 3 more. 4 nearer 5 less. 6 faster.

### pages 214-215

- 1 Picture A is Jean; Picture B is Cassie. 1 Cassie is not as slim as Jean. 2 Cassie is not as tall as Jean. 3 Jean's skirt is not as long as Cassie's. 4 Cassie's bag is not as big as Jean's. 5 Jean's coat is not as heavy as Cassie's. 6 Cassie's glass is not as big as Jean's.

- 2 1 The other doctor isn't as nice as you. / as you are. 2 His boss isn't as interesting as him. / as he is. 3 My mother isn't as slim as me. / as I am. 4 The Browns are not as careful as us. / as we are.
- 4 1 Eric has twice as many cousins as Tony. 2 Ben eats three times as many sandwiches every day as Jo. 3 Helen has nearly as many computer games as Adrian. 4 Chris drinks twice as many cups of coffee a day as Liz. OR Liz drinks half as many cups of coffee a day as Chris. 5 Mike has just as many books as David. OR David has just as many books as Mike. 6 Nedjma doesn't have as much free time as Ali.

### page 216

- 1 really, completely, possibly, happily  
2 more interesting; most interesting thinner; thinnest cheaper; cheapest easier; easiest worse; worst farther/further; farthest/furthest better; best
- 3 1 There are interesting films on TV tonight. 2 There's a good cheap restaurant in Dover Street. 3 He's tall, dark and good-looking. 4 She's the best pianist in the world. 5 My sister is much taller than me. 6 Anna is the most beautiful person here. 7 I am very interested in the lessons.
- 4 1 He was wearing dirty black trousers. 2 She speaks Chinese very well. 3 I lost my keys yesterday.
- 5 1 terrible 2 slowly 3 badly 4 unhappy
- 6 1 They've been happily married for 15 years. 2 We often go to New York. 3 Ann and Simon are always late. 4 She's certainly an interesting person.
- 7 1 hard 2 friendly 3 terribly; late 4 more slowly
- 8 1 A is not as fast as B. 2 C is more expensive than A. 3 A is not as expensive as B. 4 B is the most expensive. 5 B is not as big as C. 6 C is (much) bigger than A. 7 C is the biggest.

### page 218

- 1 1 so 2 although 3 but 4 and 5 while  
6 because

- 2 1 I'll be glad when this job is finished. 2 I'll be very angry if you do that again. 3 I'd like to talk to you before you go home. 4 I watched TV until John came home. 5 I'll see you again after we come back from holiday.
- 3 1 so 2 when 3 and 4 although 5 because 6 and 7 because 8 and 9 until 10 although 11 before

### page 219

- 1 1 I put on two sweaters, because it was very cold. Because it was very cold, I put on two sweaters. 2 I'm going to work in Australia when I leave school. When I leave school, I'm going to work in Australia. 3 I go and see Felix if I want to talk to somebody. If I want to talk to somebody, I go and see Felix.
- 4 Ann made coffee while Bill fried some eggs. While Bill fried some eggs, Ann made coffee. OR Bill fried some eggs while Ann made coffee. While Ann made coffee, Bill fried some eggs.
- 5 I was interested in the conversation, although I didn't understand everything. Although I didn't understand everything, I was interested in the conversation. OR I didn't understand everything, although I was interested in the conversation. Although I was interested in the conversation, I didn't understand everything. 6 We went to a restaurant, because there was no food in the house. Because there was no food in the house, we went to a restaurant. 7 We'll have a big party when John comes home. When John comes home, we'll have a big party. 8 I stayed with friends while my parents were travelling. While my parents were travelling, I stayed with friends. 9 I go for long walks at the weekend if the weather's fine. If the weather's fine, I go for long walks at the weekend. 10 Come and see us as soon as you arrive in Scotland. As soon as you arrive in Scotland, come and see us.

### page 220

- 1 1 There's always a lot of work after we get back from holiday. After we get back from holiday, there's always a lot of work. 2 I usually clean the house before my mother comes to visit. Before my mother comes to visit, I usually clean the house. 3 I listen to music for half an hour before I start work. Before I start work, I listen to music for half an hour. 4 I got very ill after I left school. After I left school, I got very ill. 5 I started playing hockey after I stopped playing football. After I stopped playing football, I started playing hockey. 6 We moved to London before we got married. Before we got married, we moved to London.
- 2 1 2, 1 2 1, 2 3 2, 1 4 2, 1 5 2, 1

### page 221

- 1 1 hear 2 make 3 leaves 4 write  
2 1 finds 2 travels 3 will help 4 starts.  
3 1 get 2 your brother is in England. 3 my father goes into hospital. 4 the/our new car is ready. 5 he goes back to work.

### pages 222-223

- 1 1 Because the rooms were dirty, I changed my hotel. I changed my hotel because the rooms were dirty. The rooms were dirty, so I changed my hotel. 2 Because the taxi was late, we missed the train. We missed the train because the taxi was late. The taxi was late, so we missed the train. 3 Because I didn't like the film, I walked out of the cinema. I walked out of the cinema because I didn't like the film. I didn't like the film, so I walked out of the cinema.
- 2 1 Although I felt ill, I went on working. I went on working although I felt ill. I felt ill but I went on working. 2 Although she was very kind, I didn't like her. I didn't like her although she was very kind. She was very kind but I didn't like her. 3 Although he's a big man, he doesn't eat much. He doesn't eat much, although he's a big man. He's a big man, but he doesn't eat much.
- 3 2 C 3 A 4 D 5 B 6 H 7 F 8 I 9 G

- 4 1 Because of my unhappiness, I didn't want to see anybody. 2 In spite of her hunger, she didn't eat anything. 3 We had to drink a lot because of the heat. 4 We had to stop playing because of the rain. 5 She kept all the windows open in spite of the cold. 6 I couldn't go away last weekend because of (my/the) work. 7 In spite of his interest in the lesson, he went to sleep. 8 I couldn't understand her because of my tiredness. 9 In spite of my thirst, I didn't drink anything.

### page 224

- 1 1 My company has offices in London, Tokyo, New York and Cairo. 2 I've invited Paul, Alexandra, Eric, Luke and Janet. 3 I'll be here on Tuesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday. 4 She's got five cats, two dogs, a horse and a rabbit. 5 He plays golf, rugby, hockey and badminton. 6 She addressed, stamped and posted the letter.
- 2 1 She has painted the kitchen, the living room and the dining room. 2 Bob was wearing a pink shirt, blue jeans and white trainers. 3 Can you give me a knife, (a) fork and (a) spoon, please? 4 Many people speak English in India, Singapore and South Africa. 5 I've written and posted six letters this morning.

### page 225

- 1 1 I think that she's either Scottish or Irish. 2 I'd like to work with either animals or children. 3 He did well in both mathematics and history. 4 This car is neither fast nor comfortable. 5 She neither looked at me nor said anything. 6 I've got problems both at home and in my job.
- 2 1 Karl plays both the trombone and the saxophone. 2 Melanie plays neither the cello nor the drums. 3 Both Steve and Karen play the violin. 4 Neither Joanna nor Charles plays the guitar. 5 Karen plays neither the piano nor the trumpet. 6 Sophie plays both the guitar and the trumpet. 7 Neither Charles nor Steve plays the saxophone. 8 Both Sophie and Steve play the trumpet.

### page 226

- 1 1 will have; go 2 will wait; comes. 3 come; will be 4 will be; goes
- 2 1 Although 2 because 3 but 4 so 5 When
- 3 1 Because the teacher was ill, the children had a holiday. The children had a holiday because the teacher was ill. 2 When I was in China, I made a lot of friends. I made a lot of friends when I was in China. 3 Until they built the new road, it was difficult to get to our village. It was difficult to get to our village until they built the new road.
- 4 1 before 2 Before 3 although 4 although 5 In spite of 6 because of 7 because of
- 5 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✓

### page 228

- 1 1 If I can't sleep, I get up and read. I get up and read if I can't sleep. 2 If you take books from my room, please tell me. Please tell me if you take books from my room. 3 If you're hungry, why don't you cook some soup? Why don't you cook some soup if you're hungry? 4 If she arrived this morning, she will probably phone us this evening. She will probably phone us this evening if she arrived this morning. 5 If we catch the first train, we can be in London by 9.00. We can be in London by 9.00 if we catch the first train.
- 2 1 You can't park here unless you live in this street. 2 Unless you're over 15, you can't see this film. 3 I don't drive fast unless I'm really late. 4 Unless I'm going fishing, I get up late on Sundays. 5 We usually go for a walk after supper unless there's a good film on TV.

### page 229

- 1 1 If I lose my job, I won't find another job. 2 If I don't find another job, I'll lose my flat. 3 If I lose my flat, I'll move back to my parents' house. 4 If I move back to my parents' house, I'll get very bored. 5 If I get very bored, I'll go swimming every day. 6 If I go swimming every day, I'll look very good. 7 If I look very good, I'll meet interesting people. 8 If I meet interesting people, I'll go to lots of parties. 9 If I go to lots of parties, I'll have a wonderful time.

- 2 1 will be; pass 2 leave; will catch 3 will work; needs 4 am not; will see 5 will study; has 6 will drive; can 7 marries; will not have 8 Will ... stop; tells 9 talk; will ... listen
- 3 1 If she goes to Egypt, she will have to learn Arabic. 2 If she goes to Brazil, she will have to learn Portuguese. 3 If she goes to Holland, she will have to learn Dutch. 4 If she goes to Kenya, she will have to learn Swahili. 5 If she goes to Greece, she will have to learn Greek. 6 If she goes to Austria, she will have to learn German.

### pages 230-231

- 1 1 could; would eat 2 were; would know 3 knew; would tell 4 asked; would ... do 5 could; would ... do
- 2 1 would buy; had 2 asked; would ... say 3 would finish; didn't talk 4 would study; had 5 were; would watch 6 would be; didn't rain 7 would like; didn't talk
- 3 1 We would play cards if Jane and Peter were here. 2 If we had enough money, we would buy a new car. We would buy a new car if we had enough money. 3 If Fred answered letters, I would write to him. I would write to Fred if he answered letters. 4 If I could find my camera, I would take your photo. I would take your photo if I could find my camera. 5 If I could understand the words, I would enjoy opera. I would enjoy opera if I could understand the words.
- 4 (Possible answers:) 1 If I heard a strange noise in the night, I would phone the police. 2 If I found a lot of money in the street, I would try to find the person who had lost it. 3 If I saw a child stealing from a shop, I would tell the child to stop. 4 If a shop assistant gave me too much change, I would tell him/her. 5 If I found a dead mouse in my kitchen, I would throw it out. 6 If I found a suitcase on the pavement outside a bank, I would leave it. 7 If I found a friend's diary, I would give it to him/her without reading it. (Other answers are possible.)



### page 232

- 1 1 lived 2 could 3 go 4 started 5 gave  
6 need 7 gave 8 thought 9 was 10 go  
2 1 have; I'll 2 had; I'd 3 get; will 4 got;  
would 5 did; would 6 do; will 7 go;  
won't 8 went; wouldn't

### page 233

- 1 1 'If I were you, I'd take a holiday.' 2 'If I were you, I'd join a club.' 3 'I would fly if I were you.' 4 'If I were you, I'd call the police at once.' 5 'I wouldn't sell it if I were you.'  
2 1 If I were you, I'd start a business. 2 If I were you, I'd put the money in the bank.  
3 If I were you, I'd buy a sports car. 4 If I were you, I'd have a big party. 5 If I were you, I'd travel round the world. 6 If I were you, I'd stop work. 7 If I were you, I'd give the money away.

### page 234

- 1 1 could go and see him. 2 could watch a film. 3 we could go cycling. 4 could get up late. 5 could have breakfast in the garden. 6 I could write to Henry. 7 we could go to the cinema more often.  
2 1 If he could drive, he could get a job at Calloway Ltd. 2 If he had a passport, he could get a job at Patterson Travel. 3 If he could cook, he could get a job at Fred's Café. 4 If he liked children, he could get a job at Crowndale School. 5 If he liked animals, he could get a job at the City Zoo. 6 If he could swim, he could get a job at the Leisure Centre.

### page 235

- 1 1 had been 2 had worked 3 had taken  
4 had not played 5 would have studied  
6 Would ... have crashed 7 wouldn't have slept 8 had come; would have had  
9 hadn't broken down; would have been  
10 Would ... have studied; had liked  
11 would not have got; had not wanted  
12 Would ... have helped; had asked  
2 1 If I had caught the 8.15 train, I would have sat by a beautiful foreign woman.  
2 If I had sat by a beautiful foreign woman, I would have fallen in love and married her.

3 If I had fallen in love and married her, I would have gone to live in her country.  
4 If I had gone to live in her country, I would have worked in her father's diamond business. 5 If I had worked in her father's diamond business, I would have become very rich. 6 If I had become very rich, I would have gone into politics. 7 If I had gone into politics, I would have died in a revolution.

- 3 1 If she hadn't opened the door, the cat wouldn't have eaten her supper. 2 If the cat hadn't eaten her supper, she wouldn't have gone to the shop. 3 If she hadn't gone to the shop, she wouldn't have seen the advertisement. 4 If she hadn't seen the advertisement, she wouldn't have got a new job. 5 If she hadn't got a new job, she wouldn't have met my father.

### page 236

- 1 1 If I need help, I ask my brother. I ask my brother if I need help.  
2 1 cleaned 2 will come 3 would understand 4 leave 5 would sell  
3 1 X 2 ✓ 3 X 4 X  
4 1 bought; would 2 go; see; I'll 3 lived; would 4 went; wouldn't  
5 1 You can't go there unless you have a visa. 2 Unless you go now, I'll call the police.  
6 1 ✓ 2 X 3 X 4 ✓ 5 ✓  
7 1 hadn't drunk; would have slept 2 had had; would have gone 3 would have gone; hadn't met

### pages 238-239

- 1 1 who 2 which 3 which 4 which 5 who  
6 which 7 which 8 who 9 who  
2 1 took 2 live 3 she is 4 lost 5 bought  
6 is parked 7 it cuts 8 writes  
3 1 The man and woman who live in flat 1 play loud music all night. 2 The woman who lives in flat 2 broke her leg skiing.  
3 The three men who live in flat 3 play golf all day. 4 The students who live in flat 4 haven't got much money. 5 The doctor who lives in flat 5 has three children. 6 The man who lives in flat 6 drives a Rolls-Royce.  
7 The two women who live in flat 7 are hiding from the police. 8 The man and woman who live in flat 8 are from Scotland.

- 3 1 Eric is the man she works for. 2 Monica is the woman she plays tennis with. 3 Karen is the woman she reads to. 4 Ann and Joe are the people she baby-sits for. 5 Bill is the man she is in love with.
- 4 1 The man she works for gave her chocolates. 2 The woman she plays tennis with gave her a clock. 3 The 80-year-old woman she reads to gave her theatre tickets. 4 The people she baby-sits for gave her a picture. 5 The man she is in love with gave her flowers and ear-rings.

## page 243

- 1 1 What he did made everybody angry.  
2 Take what you want. 3 Soap – that's what  
I forgot to pack! 4 She gave me a watch.  
It was just what I wanted. 5 That child does  
what he likes. 6 What I need is some food.
- 3 1 that 2 What 3 what 4 that 5 what  
6 that 7 that 8 what
- 4 1 Mary got what Barbara wanted. 2 Sally got  
what Helen wanted. 3 Jane got what Ann  
wanted. 4 Barbara got what Jane wanted.  
5 Helen got what Sally wanted.

## page 244

- 1 1 X 2 X 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 X 6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 X 9 ✓  
2 1 I know a man who writes film music.  
2 Yesterday I saw a film which you would like. 3 The bus which I took got to London twenty minutes late. 4 The car which I bought last month isn't very good.  
3 1 The tickets that I got were very expensive.  
2 These are the scissors that I use for cutting paper. 3 The woman that gives me tennis lessons is from Brazil. 4 The man that works in the corner shop is always very friendly.  
4 1 The clock I bought doesn't work.  
2 I didn't like the film I saw last night.  
3 can't change 4 can't change  
5 1 a boy (that) I talked to 2 the people (that) I work for 3 the hotel (that) we stayed in  
4 the place (that) I drove to

1 1 the girl that I was talking about 2 the people that I work for 3 the house that I live in 4 the music that you're listening to 5 the bus that I go to work on

2 1 the girl I was talking about 2 the people I work for 3 the house I live in 4 the music you're listening to 5 the bus I go to work on

pages 246-247

- 1 1 he 2 she 3 her. 4 they; their
- 2 1 told 2 said 3 said 4 say 5 told 6 tell  
7 told 8 said
- 3 2 C 3 E 4 B 5 D
- 4 1 She said (that) her sister needed a car.  
2 He said (that) he had to phone Andrew.  
3 She said (that) nobody wanted to help her.  
4 She said (that) the radio didn't work,  
5 He said (that) he would be in Paris in July.  
6 He said (that) he liked the red sweater.  
7 He said (that) he couldn't swim. 8 She said  
(that) her parents were travelling. 9 She said  
(that) the lessons were very good. 10 The  
said (that) they hadn't heard from Joe.
- 5 He thought (that) cats had nine lives. He  
thought (that) his father knew everything.  
He thought (that) spaghetti grew on trees.  
He thought (that) the teacher lived in the  
school. He thought (that) he would be rich  
one day. He thought (that) his mother had  
always been old.

page 248

- 1 1 She asked him where he lived. 2 She  
asked him where he worked. 3 She asked  
him where he was going. 4 She asked him  
where he had been. 5 She asked him what  
the number of his car was. 6 She asked him  
why he was driving on the right.
- 2 1 She asked him whether it was his car.  
2 She asked him if/whether he had a driving  
licence. 3 She asked him if/whether he had  
it with him. 4 She asked him if/whether he  
always drove with the door open. 5 She  
asked him if/whether he was listening to her.
- 3 1 They asked her if/whether she was  
married. 2 They asked her if/whether she  
had children. 3 They asked her where she  
had worked before. 4 They asked her why  
she wanted to change her job. 5 They  
asked her if/whether she could speak any  
foreign languages. 6 They asked her what  
exams she had passed.

page 249

- 1 1 They say (that) they live in Greece.  
2 She says (that) she went to Belfast  
yesterday. 3 He says (that) he's been ill.  
4 She thinks (that) it's going to rain.  
5 She says (that) she'll ask her sister.  
6 They believe (that) they're going to be  
rich. 7 He wants to know if/whether lunch  
is ready. 8 I don't remember where I put  
my keys.
- 2 1 Can you tell me where I can buy tickets?  
2 Do you know how much it costs? 3 Can  
you tell me if/whether John has phoned?  
4 Can you tell me if/whether I must pay  
now? 5 Can you tell me if/whether Maria  
likes steak? 6 Do you know where I parked  
the car?
- 3 (Possible answers:) 1 I don't know what  
languages Irish people speak. 2 I know  
what elephants eat. 3 I don't care  
if/whether the British Museum opens on  
Christmas Day. 4 I don't want to know  
if/whether King William II was a tall man.  
5 I'd like to know if/whether birds dream.  
(Other answers are possible.)

page 250

- 1 2 I 3 C 4 F 5 D 6 A 7 B 8 H 9 E
- 2 1 that place. 2 the week before.  
3 the day before. 4 that day.  
5 that night. 6 the next day.
- 3 1 He said (that) he loved that place.  
2 He said (that) he had seen a great film the  
day before. 3 He said (that) he was going to  
another party that night. 4 He asked (me)  
if/whether I wanted to play tennis the next  
day. 5 He said (that) his girlfriend would be  
there the next week.

page 251

- 1 1 Eric asked Sue to give him her phone  
number. 2 The boss told Joe to work late.  
3 Mary asked Sue not to tell Karen about  
Bill. 4 Mr Sanders asked Fred not to smoke  
in his car. 5 The general told Colonel  
Walker to take 100 men and cross the river.  
6 Ann told Mary not to study so hard.

- 2 1 His girlfriend told him to write to her every day. 2 His mother told him to keep his room clean. 3 His father told him to work hard. 4 His sister told him not to go to too many parties. 5 His brother told him to get a lot of exercise. 6 His mother told him to change his shirt every day. 7 His father told him not to go to bed late. 8 His brother told him to be careful with money. 9 His sister told him not to play cards for money. 10 His grandmother told him to eat properly.

### page 252

- 1 1 X 2 X 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 X  
2 1 had been 2 told 3 was having 4 was doing 5 had had 6 the ... before 7 would 8 said 9 had 10 had lost 11 to buy 12 if/whether 13 was 14 was 15 would 16 was living 17 had spent 18 to send 19 to give 20 told 21 hadn't heard 22 where 23 was living. 24 if/whether 25 wanted

### pages 254–255

- 1 1 on 2 at 3 on 4 on 5 at; on 6 on 7 on 8 at; on  
2 1 at 2 in 3 in 4 at 5 at 6 in 7 at; in 8 in 9 in 10 at; in; on 11 in 12 in  
3 1 I'll see you next Wednesday. 2 It rained non-stop last week. 3 Business was bad last month. 4 Shall we go out this evening? 5 We're going to America next month. 6 Ann had a car crash last Wednesday. 7 I'm going to change my job next year. 8 My holiday is in August every year. 9 I've spent too much money already this month. 10 The new school will be open next March.  
4 1 In five days 2 In a week 3 In two weeks / a fortnight 4 In a month 5 In a year 6 In 100 years  
5 1 March the twenty-first / the twenty-first of March, nineteen ninety-nine 2 February the fourteenth / the fourteenth of February, nineteen sixty 3 July the twenty-eighth / the twenty-eighth of July, eighteen forty-six 4 May the sixth / the sixth of May, two thousand and three 5 May the ninth / the ninth of May, nineteen eighty-four

### page 256

- 1 1 until/till lunchtime. 2 until/till Saturday. 3 until/till the age of 14. 4 until/till the end. 5 until/till July.  
2 1 He washed the/his car from 8.00 to/until/till 9.00. 2 He talked to the woman next door from 9.00 to/until/till 9.15. 3 He played tennis from 10.00 to/until/till 11.00. 4 He talked to friends from 11.00 to/until/till 11.30. 5 He went for a walk from 11.30 to/until/till 12.45.  
4 1 by 2 until 3 by 4 by 5 by 6 until

### page 257

- 1 1 for 2 during 3 during 4 for; during 5 during 6 for 7 during 8 for  
2 1 while they were playing 2 during the lesson 3 during the war 4 while she was teaching 5 while he was speaking 6 while they were talking 7 during her illness 8 while it was snowing  
3 (Possible answers:) 1 for a long time 2 for ever. 3 for a minute or two 4 for a couple of hours 5 for a moment 6 for a few minutes 7 for an hour or so 8 for life.  
(Other answers are possible.)

### page 258

- 1 1 in 2 on 3 in 4 on 5 in 6 on 7 on 8 in 9 on 10 on  
2 1 in my diary. 2 in the office 3 on her first finger. 4 'In the cupboard.' 5 on the roof of the car. 6 in your car 7 On his T-shirt 8 on the wall 9 in a little village 10 on a piece of paper; in my pocket.

### page 259

- 1 1 at the cinema 2 at the station. 3 at the party 4 at a Chinese restaurant 5 at a theatre 6 at work. 7 at breakfast  
2 1 at the bottom 2 at the end 3 at the top 4 at the top 5 at the beginning

### page 261

- 1 1 above 2 by 3 above 4 by 5 behind  
6 under 7 against
- 2 1 under 2 between; opposite 3 against  
4 behind 5 near 6 in front of 7 near
- 3 1 by 2 between 3 opposite 4 near  
5 behind 6 against 7 under 8 in front of  
9 in front of

### pages 262-263

- 1 1 up the steps 2 through the gate 3 over  
the fence 4 past the café 5 round the  
corner 6 out of the shop 7 across the river  
8 along the yellow line 9 under the bridge  
10 into the water 11 off the bike 12 down  
the mountain
- 2 (Correct words:) 1 along the road 2 up the  
mountain 3 down the stairs 4 over the  
wall 5 into the bank 6 round the corner  
7 through the door 8 off the table 9 out  
of the church 10 under the bridge 11 past  
the bank 12 across the river
- 3 1 out of; across 2 down; over 3 along;  
through; into 4 up; into; off 5 past; under;  
round
- 4 1 to 2 in 3 to 4 from; to or to; from  
5 in 6 to 7 at 8 at

### page 264

- 1 1 on 2 at 3 in 4 on 5 at 6 - 7 on  
8 at 9 at
- 2 1 in 2 at 3 at 4 on 5 on 6 on 7 in  
8 at 9 on 10 to 11 at
- 3 1 until 2 from; until 3 by 4 in 5 by 6 in
- 4 1 for 2 during 3 while 4 for 5 during
- 5 1 between 2 above 3 in front of  
4 opposite 5 against 6 through 7 along;  
by/near 8 out of; round/across 9 past;  
under; round

### pages 266-267

- 1 1 won't you? 2 has he? 3 - 4 isn't it?  
5 can he? 6 isn't it? 7 was it? 8 -
- 2 1 isn't it? 2 aren't we? 3 isn't she?  
4 won't you? 5 can't he? 6 doesn't she?  
7 doesn't it?
- 3 1 is he? 2 can you? 3 do they? 4 does  
she? 5 do they?

- 4 1 They've lived in France, haven't they?  
2 They all went home early, didn't they?  
3 It rained all last week, didn't it? 4 Her  
brother writes for the newspapers, doesn't  
he? 5 I need a visa, don't I? 6 You'd like a  
holiday, wouldn't you? 7 The train was late,  
wasn't it? 8 Sarah forgot your birthday,  
didn't she?
- 5 1 wasn't there? 2 aren't there? 3 isn't  
there? 4 has there? 5 were there?
- 7 1 They're paper clips, aren't they? 2 It's a  
diary, isn't it? 3 It's a hole-punch, isn't it?  
4 It's an address book, isn't it? 5 They're  
rulers, aren't they? 6 They're calculators,  
aren't they?

### page 268

- 1 1 it isn't / it's not. 2 he hasn't. 3 they do.  
4 you can't. 5 he doesn't. 6 I do. 7 she  
wouldn't. 8 it wasn't. 9 I'm not.
- 3 1 I'm not. 2 it is. 3 she does. 4 it doesn't.  
5 he did.

### page 269

- 1 2 C; Don't you? 3 B; Are they? 4 F; Is it?  
5 D; Has he? 6 E; Can't you?
- 2 (Possible answers:) 1 'Congratulations.'  
2 'Say 'hello' to her for me.' 3 'Good luck.'  
4 'That's interesting.' 5 'What a pity.'  
6 'What a nuisance.' 7 'I am sorry.'  
8 'That's a surprise.' 9 'That's terrible.'  
(Other answers are possible.)

### page 270

- 1 1 'Are you?' 2 'Joe didn't phone yesterday.'  
3 'I'm feeling ill.' 4 'John needs help.'  
5 You don't remember David 6 'Have you?'  
7 can't they?
- 2 1 don't you? 2 Yes, I do. 3 didn't he?  
4 he didn't. 5 Is he? 6 does he?  
7 Yes, it is. 8 Aren't you? 9 don't you?  
10 Yes, I do. 11 haven't you?  
12 Yes, I have. 13 Are you? 14 Yes, I would.  
15 can I? 16 Yes, you can. 17 Will he?

### page 271

- 1 1 ... but I do. 2 ... 'I have.' 3 ... but I  
don't think she will. 4 ... I hope he has.  
5 ... 'Of course I will.' 6 ... but I can  
tomorrow.

- 2 1 'They hope to.' 2 she didn't want to.  
3 I'd like to. 4 I used to. / I'd like to.  
5 'Sorry, I forgot to.' 6 'It's starting to.'
- 3 1 I couldn't understand what he wanted  
from me. 2 She doesn't know what she's  
doing. 3 The bus is late again. 4 Do you  
speak French? 5 I haven't seen them.  
6 I don't think so.

### pages 272–273

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- 1 1 'So is Alice.' 2 'So does my father.' 3 'So  
can I.' 4 'So does Mary.' 5 'So has Eric.'
- 2 1 neither/nor was the meat. 2 'Neither/Nor  
has Annie.' 3 'Neither/Nor does this one.'  
4 'Neither/Nor can I.' 5 neither/nor will his  
friends.
- 3 1 'My car does.' 2 her sister hasn't.  
3 our dog can't. 4 'The train doesn't.'  
5 the back door was. 6 'Her second one did.'
- 4 1 Eric plays tennis, and so does Dan.  
2 Julie isn't tall, but Denise is. 3 Denise  
doesn't laugh a lot, and neither/nor does  
Paul. 4 Dan can ski, but Rachel can't.  
5 Julie has been to America, and so has  
Denise. 6 Eric isn't tall, and neither/nor is  
Paul. 7 Julie doesn't play tennis, but Dan  
does. 8 Paul doesn't like dancing, but  
Rachel does.

### page 274

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- 1 1 can't you? 2 won't she? 3 have you?  
4 doesn't he? 5 was there?
- 2 1 They've gone home, haven't they?  
2 We need tickets, don't we? 3 You'd like  
some more coffee, wouldn't you? 4 Mike  
was away yesterday, wasn't he?
- 3 1 she wasn't. 2 he doesn't.  
3 she wouldn't. 4 it doesn't.
- 4 1 Is she? 2 Did they? 3 Can he?  
4 Were you? 5 Won't you?
- 5 1 so can Susan 2 neither/nor has the  
3.45. 3 'Neither/Nor was I.' 4 neither/nor  
did Sally. 5 so does his brother.
- 6 1 ... but I do. 2 ... 'I have.' 3 ... but I don't  
think he will. 4 ... 'I'm trying to.'
- 7 1 The car won't start. I don't know why.  
2 'Have you seen my mother today?' 'I don't  
think so.' 3 Sorry, you can't come in here.

